



## Black-capped Chickadee

Chickadees, waxwings, nuthatches, and warblers eat sumac berries in the late winter when other fruit is hard to find.

VERMONT







**Northern Cardinal** 

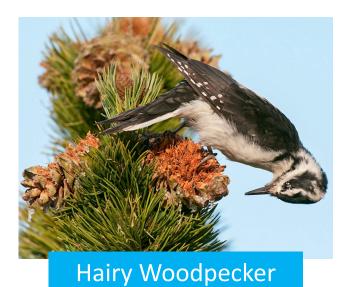
Cardinals and thrushes eat seeds from the white-cedar cones.

The dense foliage provides good shelter and nesting sites for birds.





## White Pine Tree



Woodpeckers, grosbeaks, and wrens dig for pine seeds between the scales of the pine cones.







## Cedar Waxwing

All native species of serviceberry are popular with birds that eat fruit. The fruit is also delicious for humans!



## Oak Tree



Oak trees host 557 species of caterpillars, which nourish birds during nesting season.







Audubon



White-breasted Nuthatch

Nuthatches, warblers, and woodpeckers find insects easily on birch bark. Many birds eat birch seeds.





Yellow-rumped Warbler

High in fat, poison ivy berries fuel birds during their migration journey.